Thank you for agreeing to take this survey. The Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod values your thoughts and opinions.

This survey is intended for young adults in their twenties who grew up in or around an LCMS church. Included are questions about your background, family, experiences, and beliefs. Please answer honestly, to the best of your abilities. We are eager to know more about you and your peers.

We know that your time is important, so we have worked hard to make sure this survey will only take between 15-20 minutes.

Be assured that all your answers will be kept in the strictest of confidentiality. You will have an option at the end to provide your email if you are interested in helping us with further research on young adults and the LCMS.

| How | did | you | find | out | about | this | survey? |
|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|------|---------|
|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|------|---------|

- \bigcirc Invited by a family member
- \bigcirc Invited by a friend
- \bigcirc Invited by a pastor or teacher
- \bigcirc Saw the post on social media
- O Other (please explain:)

What is your...

| age: | |
|---------|--|
| gender: | |

In what grade were you confirmed in the Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod?

How long was your confirmation process?

- \bigcirc Couple weeks
- O Couple months
- A full year
- Multiple years
- \bigcirc I don't recall

Indicate which types of schools you attended.

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

| | Public School | Lutheran School | Other Christian School | Other Private School | Homeschool |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Elementary School | | | | | |
| Middle School | | | | | |
| High school | | | | | |
| College/University | | | | | |

Have you ever attended any of the following:

- CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
 - Lutheran Camp
 - LCMS Youth Gathering
 - Mission Trip
 - Servant Event with your church
 - □ Other Christian retreats/conferences

Approximately how far do you currently live from the community where you graduated high school?

- \bigcirc I still live in the general area
- \bigcirc I live within an hour drive
- \bigcirc Between 1-2 hour drive
- \bigcirc Between 2-5 hour drive
- \bigcirc Between 5-10 hour drive
- \bigcirc Over 10 hours driving

| | Community | State |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Where did you grow up? | ✓ | ~ |
| Where do you live now? | ✓ | \checkmark |

What is your current occupation status

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

- \Box Full-time employed
- □ Part-time employed
- Full-time student
- Part-time student
- Serving Military
- Stay-at-home parent
- Unemployed

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

- \bigcirc Less than high school diploma
- \bigcirc High school diploma or equivalent
- \bigcirc Some college, but no degree
- Associates Degree
- Bachelor's Degree
- \bigcirc Some post-graduate work
- O Post-graduate degree

If you attended college, were you involved in a campus ministry?

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

- \Box I did not attend college
- □ I attended college but not a campus ministry
- □ LCMS Campus Ministry
- □ Other Lutheran Campus Ministry
- □ Campus Crusade for Christ (CRU)
- InterVarsity
- 🗌 Other

If you attended college, what is/was your field of study?

How often do you read the Bible?

- Daily
- \bigcirc Weekly
- \bigcirc Few times a month
- \bigcirc Couple times a year
- \bigcirc Hardly ever
- \bigcirc Never

How often do you pray?

- \bigcirc Daily
- \bigcirc Weekly
- Few times a month
- \bigcirc Couple times a year
- Hardly ever
- \bigcirc Never

How often did you attend church last year?

- \bigcirc Almost every week
- \bigcirc Once or twice a month
- \bigcirc Every couple of months
- \bigcirc Only once or twice
- \bigcirc Not at all

How often did you participate in a Bible Study or church small group last year?

- \bigcirc Weekly
- \bigcirc Once or twice a month
- \bigcirc Every couple of months
- Only once or twice
- \bigcirc Not at all

What is your current church or religious affiliation?

- \bigcirc ELCA Lutheran
- CLCMS Lutheran
- \bigcirc Orthodox Christian
- O Roman Catholic
- O Other Lutheran
- Other Protestant
- O Non-Denominational Christian
- \bigcirc I believe, just not affiliated with a church
- Non-Christian faith
- \bigcirc Agnostic
- ⊖ Atheist

If you are connected with a local church, does it have a dedicated ministry for Young Adults?

- ⊖ Yes
- ⊖ No
- \bigcirc I am not at a church right now

If you are connected with a local church, are you active in a serving or leadership capacity?

- \bigcirc Yes, professional ministerial
- Yes, professional admin/support
- \bigcirc Yes, volunteer leadership
- Yes, volunteer service
- \bigcirc I do not have a leadership or service role
- \bigcirc I am not at a church right now

Is your significant other (spouse or partner) religious?

- \bigcirc I am single
- \bigcirc My significant other is not religious
- \bigcirc My significant other and I belong to the same faith and/or denomination
- \bigcirc My significant other belongs to a different faith or denomination:

Now we're going to ask you a few questions about your family life growing up.

During high school, who did you live with:

- \bigcirc Both my parents
- O Mostly my mother
- Mostly my father
- \bigcirc Equally with both parents, but not together
- \bigcirc In an adoptive or foster family situation
- \bigcirc With a non-parent/guardian or alternative family setting

Were either of your parents/guardians in church leadership roles?

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

- Pastor
- \Box Commissioned Worker
- Other church staff
- 🗌 Lay Leader
- 🗌 No

Did you regularly pray with a parent/guardian at home?

- \bigcirc Not at all
- \bigcirc At meal times or bedtimes only
- \bigcirc We prayed together regularly

Did you regularly read the Bible with a parent/guardian at home?

- \bigcirc Not at all
- \bigcirc Only on holidays or special occasions
- \bigcirc Not together, but I was supposed to read it on my own
- \bigcirc We regularly read the Bible together

When you were in high school, did your parents/guardians attend church?

- \bigcirc I only had one parent/guardian and they attended church
- My parents/guardians did not attend church
- Both parents/guardians attended church together
- O Both parents/guardians attended church but different churches
- O Mostly one parent/guardian attended church, the other occasionally
- \bigcirc Only one parent/guardian attended church, the other rarely/never did

For the following, indicate how you would have answered when you were in high school and how you would answer today.

I have a good relationship with my mother (or female guardian)

I have a good relationship with my father (or male guardian)

I am comfortable talking about life issues with my mother (or female guardian)

I am comfortable talking about life issues with my father (or male guardian)

I am comfortable talking to one or both of my parents/guardians about faith

My parents/guardians are open to my questions and doubts

My parents/guardians support me

| In high school | Today |
|----------------|----------|
| × | |
| × | |
| × | v v |
| × | |
| ✓ | v |
| × | |
| × | |

Does one or both of your parents/guardians currently attend church?

- \bigcirc Very involved in church
- \bigcirc Attend church regularly
- Attend church sometimes
- \bigcirc Do not attend church
- I don't know

Now we're going to ask you a few questions about your home church and spiritual journey.

How often did you attend church during each of the following stages of life?

| | Weekly | At least once a month | Every couple of months | Once or twice a year | Not at all |
|---|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| As a child | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| In high school | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Post-high school years (19- 21) | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Early twenties (22-24) | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| Mid-twenties (25-28) | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Late twenties/early thirties (if applicable) | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

When you were in high school, did your church have a youth ministry program?

- \bigcirc Yes, and I was actively involved
- Yes, and I attended on and off
- Yes, but I was not involved
- \bigcirc We did not have a youth ministry

When you were in high school, did your church have a pastor/staff member dedicated to young people?

- \bigcirc Full-time staff member just for youth
- \bigcirc Part-time staff member just for youth
- \bigcirc Staff member that worked with youth but had other responsibilities too
- O Volunteer youth worker(s)
- \bigcirc Not really

Did you ever experience a "pivotal moment" in your faith life? If so, briefly describe when it occurred and the impact it had on your faith.

For the following, indicate how you felt about the church where you were confirmed.

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| The pastor of the church where I was confirmed cared about me personally | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| My church handled conflicts positively | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| My church handled mental health issues well | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| My church was supportive of my faith development | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| My church prepared me well for defending my faith | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| My church deliberately ministered to me during major life transitions (such as going to college, moving away, finding a job, etc.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| There was a minister or church leader with whom I felt safe discussing difficult topics or questions. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| My church looked out for my best interest | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| I felt comfortable inviting friends to come to church with me | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |

Think about three to five people who have been influential in your spiritual journey. Indicate below who they were and whether their influence was positive (you want to be more like them) or negative (you want to be less like them).

| | Who was this person? | Vere they LCMS Lutheran? | Was their influence positive or negative? |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Person 1 | V | ✓ | \checkmark |
| Person 2 | V | ~ | V |
| Person 3 | V | ~ | V |
| Person 4 | V | ~ | V |
| Person 5 | ✓ | ✓ | \checkmark |

Which of the following statements is closest to your view of salvation?

- \bigcirc You just need to be a good person to be saved
- \bigcirc Many paths (faiths) can lead to salvation
- \bigcirc In order to be saved you must believe in Jesus Christ
- \bigcirc I do not believe in any need to be "saved"
- \bigcirc I do not believe in any afterlife
- \bigcirc I believe something else

Now we're just going to ask you to agree or disagree with a series of opinion statements about the church, faith and social issues.

| To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|--|
| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | |
| I rely on God when making life decisions | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| I just haven't found the right church for me | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | |
| I feel judged by the church | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| I feel that I am well-prepared for leadership in a church | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| I don't see a need for religion in my life | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| Overall, I'm pretty satisfied with things in my life these days | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| I want to read my Bible and pray more often than I actually do | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| I'm too busy for church right now | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Going to church just makes me feel guilty or inadequate | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| My relationship with God does just fine without church | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| I don't believe God could ever love someone like me | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| My confirmation process was helpful in my faith growth | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | |
| The Bible is the word of God, without error | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| It is important to me to find a church where I can be a part of a close-knit community | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| It is important to me to find a church that has sound doctrine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| It is important to me to find a church with racial diversity | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| It is important to me to find a church that uses a liturgy in worship | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |

| It is important to me to find a church that is involved in community service | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|---|---|------------|---|---|---|---|
| It is important to me to find a church that is active in social justice issues | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I would be more likely to go to church if the sermons helped me improve my life | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I would be more likely to go to church if people there were more real | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I would be more likely to go to church if there was less gossip | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| As a whole, Christian churches today | | | | | | |
| are trustworthy | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| are boring | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| are safe places to discuss differences of opinion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| are a positive environment | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| do more harm than good | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| promote positive values | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| support the poorest and neediest in our communities | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| are too focused on money | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| talk too much about politics | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| are <i>supposed to be</i> counter- cultural | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| actually are counter-cultural | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| LCMS Lutherans should only commune with other LCMS Lutherans | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| LCMS churches are too closed- minded | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| LCMS churches have too many rules | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| LCMS churches have strayed too far from tradition | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| LCMS churches are out of touch with the times | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |

| | Strongly Agree | Agree S | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| My time and/or money is put to better use in causes other than the church | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| There is no reason for the church to exclude women from ordination as pastors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| All species, including human beings, evolved over millions of years from common ancestors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| When it comes to abortion, a woman should always have the right to choose | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Sexual activity before marriage is ok as long as both people consent | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Sexual activity between two persons of the same sex is ok as long as both people consent | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Legal marriage should only be reserved for heterosexual couples | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Generally, our country needs more strictly enforced laws regarding immigration | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Changing one's biological sex, or identifying as the opposite of one's biological sex, is always wrong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Almost done! Here, we are going to ask about what issues you are passionate about.

How passionate are you about the following issues? (Regardless of your stance on the issues, please indicate how important each issue is to you).

| | Most Important | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Somewhat Unimportant | Not Important |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Abortion | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| Community Service | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Diversity / Prejudice / Racism | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |

| Human Origins (Evolution / Creation) | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| LGBTQ Issues | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Mental Health Issues | \bigcirc | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |
| Poverty, Hunger, Homelessness | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| Talking about my Faith/Beliefs | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| Women's Rights / Gender Equality | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \bigcirc |

The Following Section was given to those who said they were something other than "LCMS Lutheran".

Last page!

Earlier you indicated that you are no longer affiliated with the Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod. Would you be willing to share some of the main reasons why you left the LCMS?

What, if anything, could the church do to make you consider coming back?

Would you be willing to talk more about your personal experiences with the Lutheran Church (an opportunity to be heard, not to be preached at)? If so, please provide your email address or phone number below.

We respect your privacy.

This information will be used simply to follow up to this survey.

Your information will not be added to any lists or distributed anywhere else.

The Following Section was given to those who said they were "LCMS Lutheran" but marked that they attended worship "only once or twice" last year.

Last page!

Earlier you indicated that you still identify as an LCMS Lutheran but also that you have not attended church much in the past year. Would you be willing to share below if there is anything the church could do get you more involved?

Would you be willing to talk more about your personal experiences with the Lutheran Church (an opportunity to be heard, not to be preached at)?

If so, please provide your email address or phone number below.

We respect your privacy.

This information will be used simply to follow up to this survey. Your information will not be added to any lists or distributed anywhere else.

The Following Section was given to those who said they were "LCMS Lutheran" and marked that they were attending worship at least every couple of months.

Last page!

Would you be willing to talk more about your personal experiences with the Lutheran Church (an opportunity to be heard, not to be preached at)? If so, please provide your email address or phone number below.

Thank you for your time.

We respect vour privacy.

This information will be used simply to follow up to this survey.

Your information will not be added to any lists or distributed anywhere else.